

Some people whose parents are living have a custom of leaving the service at this time, but even those who do not yet need to say the personal prayers of remembrance might remain and recite prayers for others as well as join in the communal prayers (beginning on page 292, below).

ADONAI, what are human beings
 that You take account of them,
 mortals that You care for them?
 Humans are as a breath, their
 days like a passing shadow.
 In the morning they flourish
 anew, in the evening they
 shrivel and die.
 Teach us to count each day,
 that we may acquire a heart of
 wisdom.

יהוה, מִה־אָדָם וַתִּדְעֶהוּ,
 בְּיָאֲנוֹשׁ וַתַּחֲשְׁבֵהוּ.
 אָדָם לְהַבֵּל דָּמָה,
 יָמָיו כְּצֵל עוֹבֵר.
 בַּבֶּקֶר יִצְיָץ וְחָלַף,
 לְעֶרֶב יִמּוּלַל וַיָּבֵשׁ.
 לְמִנּוֹת יָמֵינוּ כֵּן הוֹדַע
 וְנִבְיֵא לִבֵּב חֲכָמָה.

On this solemn day we each make judgments about the quality of our life.

We re-examine our deeds and relationships with our community and with others.

We express our yearnings for a new year, a new beginning, a year during which we commit ourselves to work toward bringing health and peace to all.

We long for a year when individually and communally we shall strive to live in a way that is more reflective of the ideals that we cherish.

Now, in the midst of looking at our life and assessing its quality, we pause to reflect and to remember, and to dedicate ourselves anew.

God is always before me, at my
 right hand, lest I fall.
 Therefore I am glad, made
 happy, though I know that
 my flesh will lie in the ground
 forever.

שְׁיִתִּי יְהוָה לְנִגְדֵי תַמִּיד,
 כִּי מִיְמִינִי בַל־אֲמוּט.
 לְכֵן שְׂמַח לִבִּי וַיִּגַּל
 כְּבוֹדִי, אַף בְּשָׂרֵי יִשְׁכֵן
 לְבָטָח.

The deaths of those we now remember left holes in our lives. But we are grateful for the gift of their lives and we are strengthened by the blessings that they left us and the precious memories that comfort and sustain us as we recall them this day.

INTRODUCTION. Yizkor is a time set aside to formally include in our thoughts and prayers family and friends who have passed away. Though Yizkor is recited on each of the festivals, on the High Holy Days we may feel a special connection to those who have played a significant role in our life's journey. The themes and somber ambience of the Yom Kippur service make this day especially appropriate for contemplating life and death. Thus, in reciting Yizkor, the veil between the worlds of the living and the dead becomes more transparent, less opaque. May the memory of those we recall be a blessing in our lives.

WHAT ARE HUMAN BEINGS מִה־אָדָם. The verses in this passage come from Psalms 144:3-4, 90:6, and 90:12.

GOD IS ALWAYS שְׁיִתִּי יְהוָה. Psalm 16:8-9.

YIZKOR

When I stray from You,
Adonai, my life is as death;
but when I cleave to You,
even in death I have life.
You embrace the souls of the
living and the dead.
The earth inherits that
which perishes.
The dust returns to dust; but
the soul, which is God's, is
eternal.
Adonai is compassionate to
all creation, granting us a
share in unending life.
God redeems our life from
the grave, joining us for-
ever in the unending chain
of life.
May we preserve the memo-
ry of those we love and are
now gone, through charity
in deed and thought.
May we live unselfishly, in
truth and love and peace,
so that we will be remem-
bered as a blessing, as we
lovingly remember, this
day, those who live on in
our hearts.

—JULES HARLOW

Backwards and Forwards

Yizkor:
Looking backward, we recall
our ancestry.
Looking forward, we con-
front our destiny.
Looking backward, we
reflect on our origins.
Looking forward, we choose
our path.
Remembering that we are a
tree of life, not letting go,
holding on, and holding to,
we walk into an unknown,
beckoning future,
with our past beside us.

—HAROLD SCHULWEIS
(*adapted*)

WE RECALL

Some of us recall parents who watched over us, nursed us,
guided us, and sacrificed for us.
Some of us lovingly call to mind a wife, husband, or partner
with whom we were truly united—in our hopes and our
pains, in our failures and our achievements, in our joys and
our sorrows.
Some of us remember brothers and sisters, who grew up
together with us, sharing in the play of childhood, in the
youthful adventure of discovering life's possibilities, bound
to us by a heritage of family tradition and by years of
togetherness and love.
Some of us call to mind children, entrusted to us too briefly,
to whom we gave our loving care and from whom we
received a trust that enriched our lives.
So many of us recall beloved relatives and friends whose
affection and devotion enhanced our lives, and whose
visible presence will never return to cheer, encourage, or
support us.
Though they are gone, we are grateful for the blessings they
brought to our lives. We are sustained and comforted by
the thought that their presence in our lives remains an
enduring blessing that we can bequeath to others.
We can show our devotion to them by our devotion to those
ideas that they cherished.
O God of love, make us worthy of the love we have received
by teaching us to love You with all our heart and with all
our soul and with all our might, and to spread the light of
Your divine love on all whose lives touch ours.
Give us strength to live faithfully, for we are cheered by our
confidence that You will not permit our lives to be wasted,
but will bring all our worthy strivings to live on, even as we
may not see their fulfillment.

—MORDECAI M. KAPLAN, EUGENE KOHN, AND IRA EISENSTEIN
(*adapted from Mahzor Hadash*)

אל מלא רחמים, שוכן במרומים, המצא מנוחה נכונה
תחת כנפי השכינה, במעלות קדושים וטהורים, כזהר
הרקיע מזהירים, לנשמות כל־אלה שהזכרנו היום לברכה,
שהלכו לעולמם, בגן עדן תהי מנוחתם. אנא בעל
הרחמים, הסתירם בסתר כנפיק לעולמים. וצור בצרור
החיים את־נשמותיהם. יהוה הוא נחלתם. וינחוו בשלום
על משכבותיהם. ונאמר אמן.

מזמור לדוד.

יהוה רעי, לא אֶחָסֶר.

בנאות דשא ירביצני,

על מי מנחות ינהלני.

נפשי ישוב, ינחני במעגלי־צדק למען שמו.

גם כי אֶלֶף בגיא צלמות לא אֶירָא רַע כִּי אַתָּה עִמָּדִי.

שבטך ומשענתך הִמָּה יִנְחַמְנִי.

תערך לפני שלחן נגד צררי,

דשנת בשמן ראשי, כוסי רויה.

אף טוב וחסד ירדפוני כל־ימי חיי,

ושבתני בבית יהוה לארף ימים. תהלים כג

My Peace

My peace is tied by a thread
to yours.

And the beloved holidays
and glorious seasons of
the year—
with the wealth of
fragrances, flowers,
fruit, leaves, and winds,
the fog and the rain,
the sudden snow
and the dew—
are suspended on a thread
of longing.

I and you and the
Sabbath.
I and you and our lives
in the last incarnation.
I and you
and the lie.
And the fear.
And the breaches.
I and you
and the Creator
of the heavens that have
no shore.
I and you
and the riddle.
I and you
and death.

—ZELDA
(trans. Marcia Falk)

IN MEMORY OF ALL THE DEAD:

Exalted, compassionate God, grant perfect peace in Your sheltering presence, among the holy and the pure, whose radiance is like the heavens, to the souls of all those we have recalled today. May their memory be a blessing, and may they rest in paradise. Master of mercy, may they find eternal shelter beneath Your sheltering wings, and may their souls be bound up in the bond of life. ADONAI is their portion. May they rest in peace. And let us say: *Amen*.

PSALM 23

A PSALM OF DAVID.

ADONAI is my shepherd, I shall not want.
God gives me repose in green meadows,
and guides me over calm waters.
God will revive my spirit and direct me on the right path—
for that is God's way.
Though I walk in the valley of the shadow of death, I fear no
harm, for You are at my side.
Your staff and Your rod comfort me.
You prepare a banquet for me in the presence of my foes:
You anoint my head with oil, my cup overflows.
Surely goodness and kindness shall be my portion all the
days of my life,
And I shall dwell in the house of ADONAI in the fullness
of time.

Mizmor l'david.
Adonai ro·i lo eḥsar.
Binot desheh yarbitzeini,
al mei m'nuḥot y'nahaleini.
Nafshi y'shoveiv, yanḥeini v'maglei tzedek l'ma·an sh'mo.
Gam ki eileikh b'gei tzalmavet lo ira ra ki atah imadi.
Shiv'tkha u-mishantekha heimah y'naḥamuni.
Ta·arokh l'fanai shulḥan neged tzor'rai,
dishanta va-shemen roshi, kosi r'vayah.
Akh tov va-hesed yird'funi kol y'mei ḥayai,
v'shavti b'veit Adonai l'orekh yamim.

We each continue in private meditation, selecting from among the following and adding appropriate names as indicated. Personal prayers may be added.

We rise.

In memory of male relatives or friends:

יִזְכּוֹר אֱלֹהִים אֶת נִשְׁמַת

(for a father) אָבִי מוֹרִי _____

(for a husband) אִישִׁי _____

(for a partner) בֵּן זֻוגִי _____

(for a brother) אָחִי _____

(for a son) בְּנִי _____

(for other relative) קְרוֹבִי _____

(for a friend) חֲבֵרִי _____

(others) _____

שְׁהַלֵּךְ לְעוֹלָמוֹ [שְׁהַלְכוּ לְעוֹלָמָם]. הַגְּנִי נוֹדֵב/נוֹדֵבֶת
צְדָקָה בְּעַד הַזְּכָרַת נִשְׁמָתוֹ [נִשְׁמוֹתֵיהֶם]. אָנָּא תְּהִי
[תְּהַיִּינָה] נִפְשׁוֹ צְרוּרָה [נִפְשָׁם צְרוּרוֹת] בְּצָרוֹר הַחַיִּים
וְתִהְיֶינָה מְנוּחָתוֹ [מְנוּחָתָם] כְּבוֹד, שְׂבַע שְׂמֻחוֹת אֶת־
פְּנִיָּה, נְעִימוֹת בִּימִינְךָ נְצַח. אָמֵן.

In memory of female relatives or friends:

יִזְכּוֹר אֱלֹהִים אֶת נִשְׁמַת

(for a mother) אִמִּי מוֹרְתִי _____

(for a wife) אִשְׁתִּי _____

(for a partner) בַּת זֻוגִי _____

(for a sister) אָחוֹתִי _____

(for a daughter) בָּתִּי _____

(for other relative) קְרוֹבַתִּי _____

(for a friend) חֲבֵרַתִּי _____

(others) _____

שְׁהַלְכָה לְעוֹלָמָהּ [שְׁהַלְכוּ לְעוֹלָמָן]. הַגְּנִי נוֹדֵב/נוֹדֵבֶת
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[תְּהַיִּינָה] נִפְשָׁהּ צְרוּרָה [נִפְשָׁן צְרוּרוֹת] בְּצָרוֹר הַחַיִּים
וְתִהְיֶינָה מְנוּחָתָהּ [מְנוּחָתָן] כְּבוֹד, שְׂבַע שְׂמֻחוֹת אֶת־פְּנִיָּה,
נְעִימוֹת בִּימִינְךָ נְצַח. אָמֵן.

צְדָקָה TZ'DAKAH/CHARITY.

The Yizkor service was called *sefer matnat yad*, the service of expressing generosity on behalf of those who have died. That name comes from the closing line of the Torah reading for the final day of the pilgrimage festivals (when Yizkor is recited): "Every person giving a gift according to the blessing they have received from Adonai" (Deuteronomy 16:17). Offering charitable gifts and performing acts of justice, love, and care in memory of those who have died provide us with ways of honoring their memory and continuing their influence for good.

*Though I stared
earnestly at
my fingernail*

Yesterday when I was on
the #7 bus
I happened to look
at the cuticle
of my right forefinger
and for a moment
I thought not that it
was mine
but that it was
my father's—

the same small
confusion I have
from time to time
when I catch sight
of my daughter
in her denim skirt, size 3,
and I feel lean, willowy,
in her clothes.

So there I was
on the #7 bus
overtaken by a longing
very close to love
staring at the cuticle
of my right forefinger.

I remembered how clean
and short he kept his
nails
and suddenly there was
the whole man
reconstituted
from a fingernail
standing before me,
smiling broadly,
his face flushed
with pleasure.

But then just as suddenly
he was gone
and though I stared
earnestly
at my fingernail
I failed to bring him back.

—MERLE FELD

We each continue in private meditation, selecting from among the following and adding appropriate names as indicated. Personal prayers may be added.

We rise.

In memory of male relatives or friends:

May God remember the soul of

my father _____
my husband _____
my partner _____
my brother _____
my son _____
my relative _____
my friend _____
(others) _____

who has [have] gone to his [their] eternal home. In loving testimony to his life [their lives], I pledge *tz'dakah* to help perpetuate ideals important to him [them]. Through such deeds, and through prayer and remembrance, may his [their] soul[s] be bound up in the bond of life. May I prove myself worthy of the many gifts with which he [they] blessed me. May these moments of meditation strengthen the ties that link me to his [their] memory. May he [they] rest in peace forever in God's presence. Amen.

In memory of female relatives or friends:

May God remember the soul of

my mother _____
my wife _____
my partner _____
my sister _____
my daughter _____
my relative _____
my friend _____
(others) _____

who has [have] gone to her [their] eternal home. In loving testimony to her life [their lives], I pledge *tz'dakah* to help perpetuate ideals important to her [them]. Through such deeds, and through prayer and remembrance, may her [their] soul[s] be bound up in the bond of life. May I prove myself worthy of the many gifts with which she [they] blessed me. May these moments of meditation strengthen the ties that link me to her [their] memory. May she [they] rest in peace forever in God's presence. Amen.

אל מלא רחמים, שוכן במרומים, המצא מנוחה נכונה
תחת פנפי השכינה, במעלות קדושים וטהורים, כזהר
הרקיע מזהירים, לנשמות כל-אלה שהזכרנו היום לברכה,
שהלכו לעולמם, בגן עדן תהי מנוחתם. אנא בעל
הרחמים, הסתירם בסתר פנפיך לעולמים. וצור בצרור
החיים את-נשמותיהם. יהוה הוא נחלתם. וינחחו בשלום
על משכבותיהם. ונאמר אמן.

מזמור לדוד.

יהוה רעי, לא אחסר.

בנאות דשא ירביצני,

על מי מנחות ינהלני.

נפשי ישוב, ינחני במעגלי-צדק למען שמו.

גם כי אלק בגיא צלמות לא אירא רע כי אתה עמדי.

שבטך ומשענתך המה ינחמני.

תערך לפני שלחן נגד צררי,

דשנת בשמן ראשי, כוסי רייה.

אך טוב וחסד ירדפוני כלימי חיי,

ושבתי בבית יהוה לארץ ימים. תהלים כג

My Peace

My peace is tied by a thread
to yours.

And the beloved holidays
and glorious seasons of
the year—
with the wealth of
fragrances, flowers,
fruit, leaves, and winds,
the fog and the rain,
the sudden snow
and the dew—
are suspended on a thread
of longing.

I and you and the
Sabbath.
I and you and our lives
in the last incarnation.
I and you
and the lie.
And the fear.
And the breaches.
I and you
and the Creator
of the heavens that have
no shore.
I and you
and the riddle.
I and you
and death.

—ZELDA
(trans. Marcia Falk)

IN MEMORY OF ALL THE DEAD:

Exalted, compassionate God, grant perfect peace in Your
sheltering presence, among the holy and the pure, whose
radiance is like the heavens, to the souls of all those we have
recalled today. May their memory be a blessing, and may
they rest in paradise. Master of mercy, may they find eternal
shelter beneath Your sheltering wings, and may their souls be
bound up in the bond of life. ADONAI is their portion. May
they rest in peace. And let us say: *Amen*.

PSALM 23

A PSALM OF DAVID.

ADONAI is my shepherd, I shall not want.
God gives me repose in green meadows,
and guides me over calm waters.
God will revive my spirit and direct me on the right path—
for that is God's way.
Though I walk in the valley of the shadow of death, I fear no
harm, for You are at my side.
Your staff and Your rod comfort me.
You prepare a banquet for me in the presence of my foes:
You anoint my head with oil, my cup overflows.
Surely goodness and kindness shall be my portion all the
days of my life,
And I shall dwell in the house of ADONAI in the fullness
of time.

Mizmor l'david.

Adonai ro·i lo ehsar.

Binot desheh yarbitzeini,

al mei m'nuhot y'nahaleini.

Nafshi y'shoveiv, yanheini v'maglei tzedek l'ma·an sh'mo.

Gam ki eileikh b'gei tzalmavet lo ira ra ki atah imadi.

Shivt'kha u-mishantekha heimah y'nahamuni.

Ta·arokh l'fanai shulhan neged tzor'rai,

dishanta va-shemen roshi, kosi r'vayah.

Akh tov va-hesed yird'funi kol y'mei hayai,

v'shavti b'veit Adonai l'orekh yamim.

קִדְיֵשׁ יְתוּם

Mourners:

יִתְגַּדֵּל וְיִתְקַדֵּשׁ שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא,
בְּעֵלְמָא דִּי בְרָא, כְּרַעוּתָהּ,
וְיִמְלִיף מַלְכוּתָהּ בְּחַיֵּיכוּן וּבְיוֹמֵיכוּן
וּבְחַיֵּי דְכָל-בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל,
בְּעֵגְלָא וּבְזִמְן קָרִיב,
וְאָמְרוּ אָמֵן.

Congregation and mourners:

יְהֵא שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא מְבָרַךְ לְעָלְמָא וּלְעָלְמֵי עָלְמֵיָא.

Mourners:

יִתְבָּרַךְ וְיִשְׁתַּבַּח
וְיִתְפָּאֵר וְיִתְרוֹמֵם
וְיִתְנַשֵּׂא וְיִתְהַדָּר
וְיִתְעַלֶּה וְיִתְהַלָּל
שְׁמֵהּ דְקֻדְשָׁא, בְּרִיף הוּא,
לְעֵלְא לְעֵלְא מְכַל-בְּרַכְתָּא וְשִׁירְתָּא
תְּשַׁבַּחְתָּא וְנַחֲמְתָּא
דְאֲמִירָן בְּעֵלְמָא,
וְאָמְרוּ אָמֵן.

יְהֵא שְׁלָמָא רַבָּא מִן שְׁמַיָּא וְחַיִּים
עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כָּל-יִשְׂרָאֵל,
וְאָמְרוּ אָמֵן.

עֲשֵׂה שְׁלוֹם בְּמִרוֹמָיו
הוּא יַעֲשֶׂה שְׁלוֹם
עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כָּל-יִשְׂרָאֵל
[וְעַל כָּל-יּוֹשְׁבֵי תַבְל],
וְאָמְרוּ אָמֵן.

Mourner's Kaddish

May God's great name be exalted and hallowed throughout the created world, as is God's wish. May God's sovereignty soon be established, in your lifetime and in your days, and in the days of all the House of Israel. And respond with: *Amen*.

May God's great name be acknowledged forever and ever!

May the name of the Holy One be acknowledged and celebrated, lauded and worshipped, exalted and honored, extolled and acclaimed—though God, who is blessed, *b'rikh hu*, is truly far beyond all acknowledgment and praise, or any expressions of gratitude or consolation ever spoken in the world. And respond with: *Amen*.

May abundant peace from heaven, and life, come to us and to all Israel. And respond with: *Amen*.

May the One who brings harmony on high, bring harmony to us and to all Israel [and to all who dwell on earth].
And respond with: *Amen*.

Mourners:

Yitgaddal v'yitkaddash sh'meih rabba, b'alma di v'ra, ki-r'uteih, v'yamlikh malkhuteih b'hayyeikhon u-v'yomeikhon u-v'hayyei d'khol beit yisra-el, ba-agala u-viz'man kariv, v'imru amen.

Congregation and mourners:

Y'hei sh'meih rabba m'varakh l'alam u-l'almei almayya.

Mourners:

Yitbarakh v'yishtabbah v'yitpa-ar v'yitromam v'yitnassei v'yit-haddar v'yit-alleh v'yit-hallal sh'meih d'kudsha, b'rikh hu, l'eilla l'eilla mi-kol birkhata v'shirata tushb'hata v'nehamata da-amiran b'alma, v'imru amen.

Y'hei sh'lama rabba min sh'mayya v'hayyim aleinu v'al kol yisra-el, v'imru amen.

Oseh shalom bi-m'romav hu ya-aseh shalom aleinu v'al kol yisra-el [v'al kol yosh'vei teiveil], v'imru amen.